



PRE-CERTIFIED

LOCAL HOUSING DATA

FOR THE CITY OF **LAKEWOOD**

AUGUST 2020



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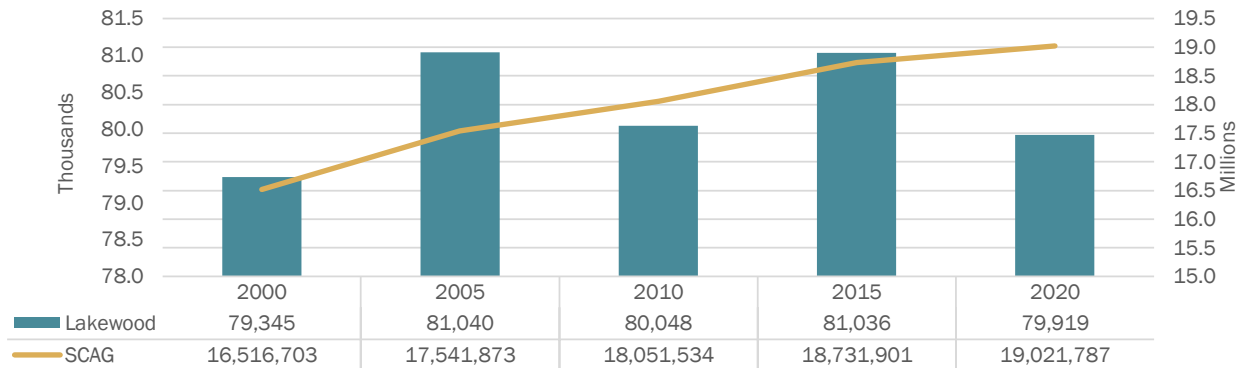
Pre-Certified Local Housing Data for Lakewood

Developed by SCAG and pre-certified by the California Department of Housing and Community Development (HCD) for use in 6th cycle housing elements.

This report contains a wide range of jurisdiction-level data elements intended to provide an understanding housing need experienced in Lakewood as a part of its 6th cycle housing element update. Data sources are noted below each table or figure.

I. POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND HOUSEHOLDS

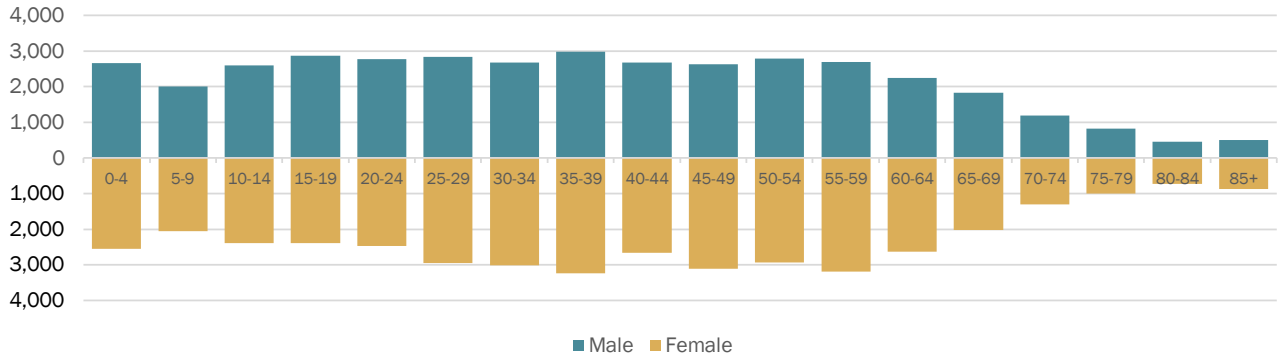
Population Trend, 2000-2020



CA DOF E-5 Population and Housing Unit Estimates

Lakewood has a 2020 total population of 79,919 including 109 living in group quarters according to the California Department of Finance. The chart above describes the population trend in Lakewood from 2000 to 2020. Over this period Lakewood had an annual growth rate of 0% compared to 0.7% for the region.

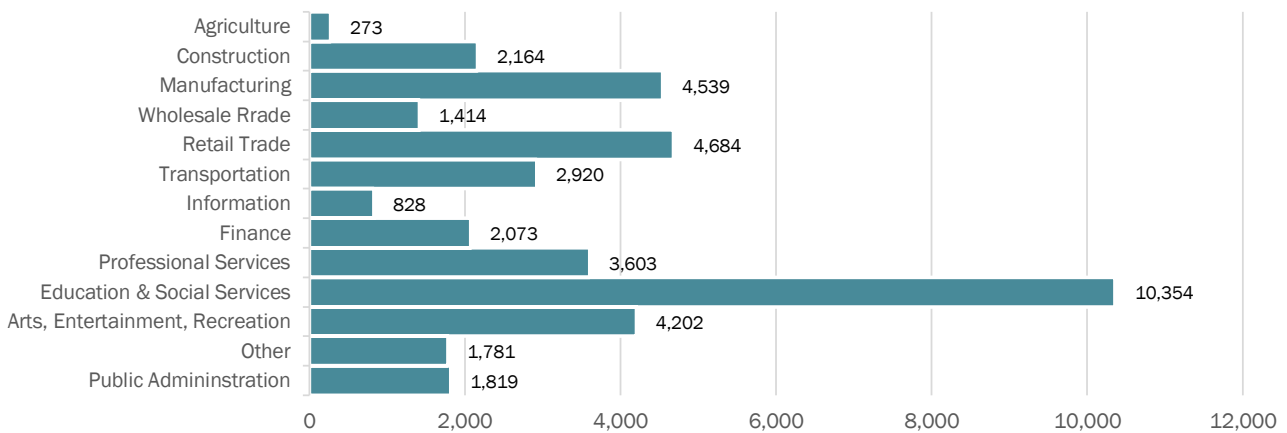
Current Population by Age and Sex



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates

The population of Lakewood is 48.6% male and 51.4% female. The share of the population of Lakewood which is under 18 years of age is 21.9%, which is lower than the regional share of 23.4%. Lakewood's seniors (65 and above) make up 13.3% of the population, which is higher than the regional share of 13%.

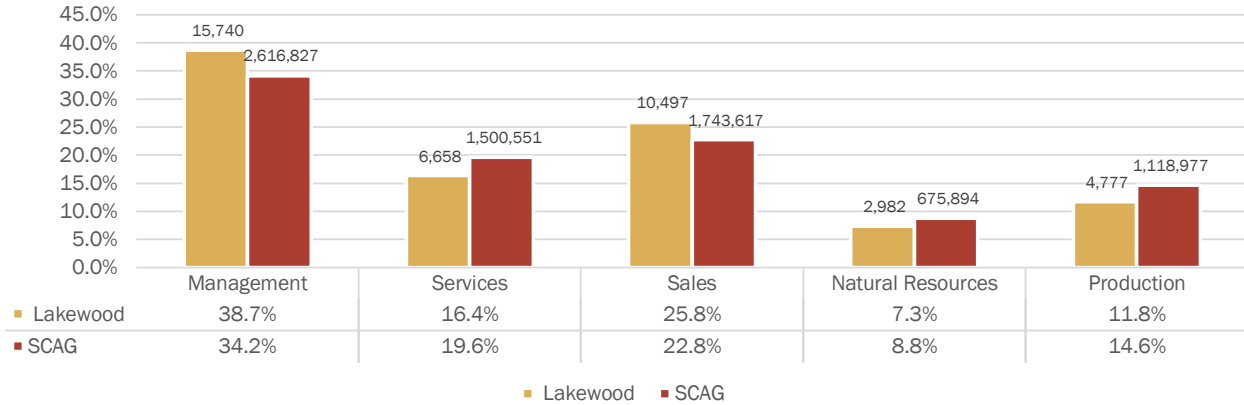
Employment by Industry



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates using groupings of 2-digit NAICS codes.

Lakewood has 40,654 workers living within its borders who work across 13 major industrial sectors. The chart above provides detailed employment information. The most prevalent industry is Education & Social Services with 10,354 employees (25.5% of total) and the second most prevalent industry is Retail trade with 4,684 employees (11.5% of total).

Employment by Occupation



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates using groupings of SOC codes.

In addition to understanding the industries in which the residents of Lakewood work, it is also possible to analyze the types of jobs they hold. The most prevalent occupational category in Lakewood is Management, in which 15,740 (38.7% of total) employees work. The second-most prevalent type of work is in Sales, which employs 10,497 (25.8% of total) in Lakewood.

Farmworkers

Farmworkers by Occupation:

Lakewood	Percent of total Lakewood workers:	SCAG Total	
92	0.23%	57,741	Total jobs: Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations
78	0.27%	31,521	Full-time, year-round jobs: Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations

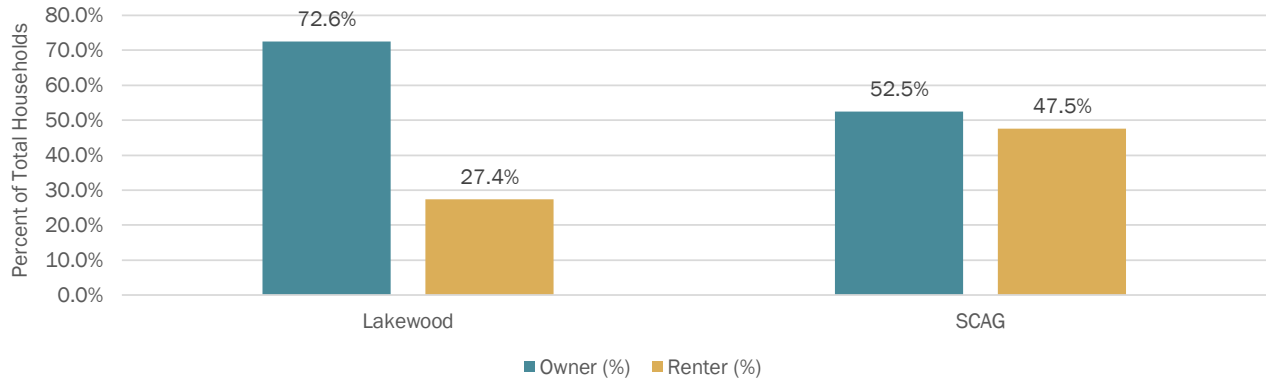
Employment in the Agricultural Industry:

Lakewood	Percent of total Lakewood workers:	SCAG Total	
144	0.35%	73,778	Total in agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting
248	0.87%	44,979	Full-time, year-round in agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting

American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates using groupings of NAICS and SOC codes.

Statewide, farmworker housing is of unique concern and of unique importance. While only a small share of SCAG region jurisdictions have farmworkers living in them, they are essential to the region's economy and food supply.

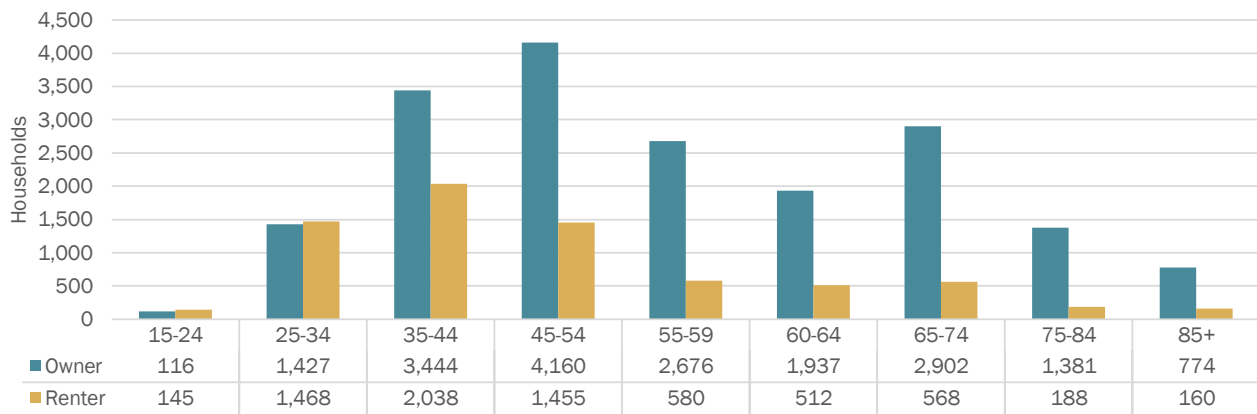
Housing Tenure



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

Housing security can depend heavily on housing tenure, i.e. whether homes are owned or rented. Lakewood's housing stock consists of 25,931 total units, 18,817 of which are owner-occupied and 7,114 of which are renter-occupied. The share of renters in Lakewood is lower than in the SCAG region overall.

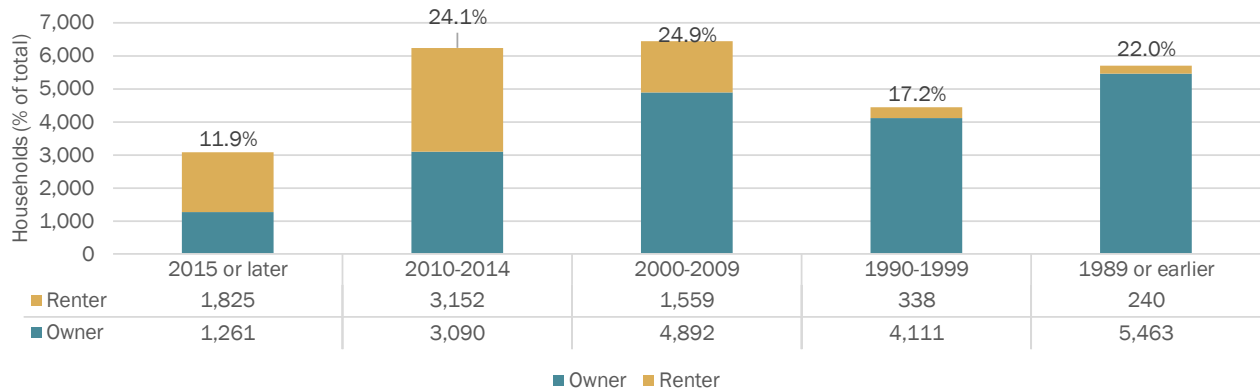
Housing Tenure By Age



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

In many places, housing tenure varies substantially based on the age of the householder. In Lakewood, the age group where renters outnumber owners the most is 15-24 (by 11.1%). The age group where owners outnumber renters the most is 75-84 (by 76%).

Housing Tenure by Year Moved to Current Residence

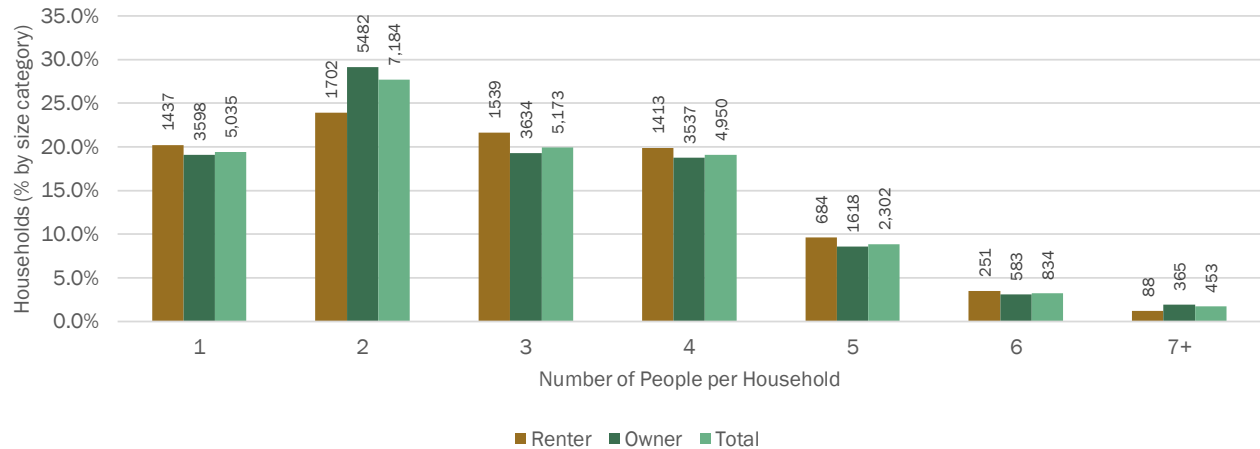


American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

Across the SCAG region, the most common move-in period was 2010-2014 (31.9%) followed by 2000-2009 (26.1%). In Lakewood, the period during which most people started living in their current residence was 2000-2009 (24.9%) followed by 2010-2014 (24.1%).

II. SPECIALIZED HOUSEHOLD NEEDS: LARGE FAMILIES, SENIORS, AND FEMALE-HEADED

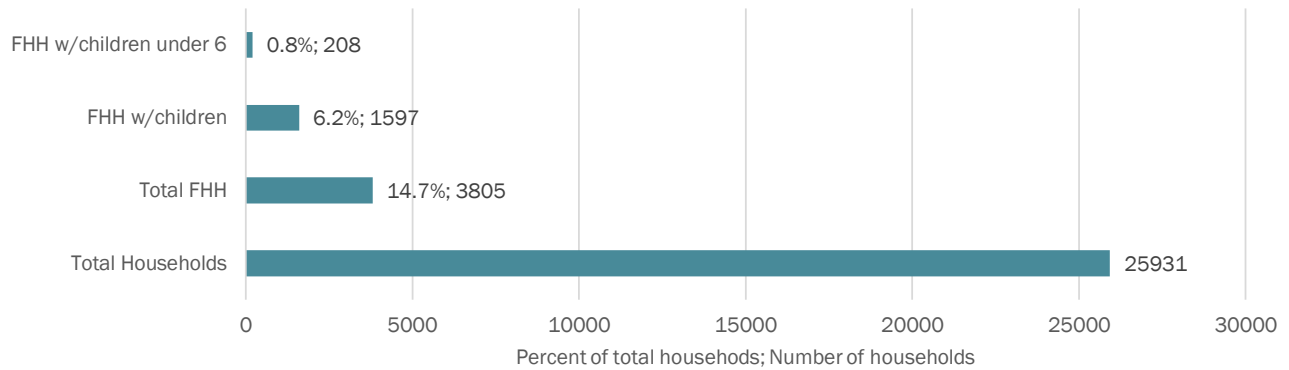
Households by Household Size



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

This chart illustrates the range of household sizes in Lakewood for owners, renters, and overall. The most commonly occurring household size is of two people (27.7%) and the second-most commonly occurring household is of three people (19.9%). Lakewood has a lower share of single-person households than the SCAG region overall (19.4% vs. 23.4%) and a lower share of 7+ person households than the SCAG region overall (1.7% vs. 3.1%).

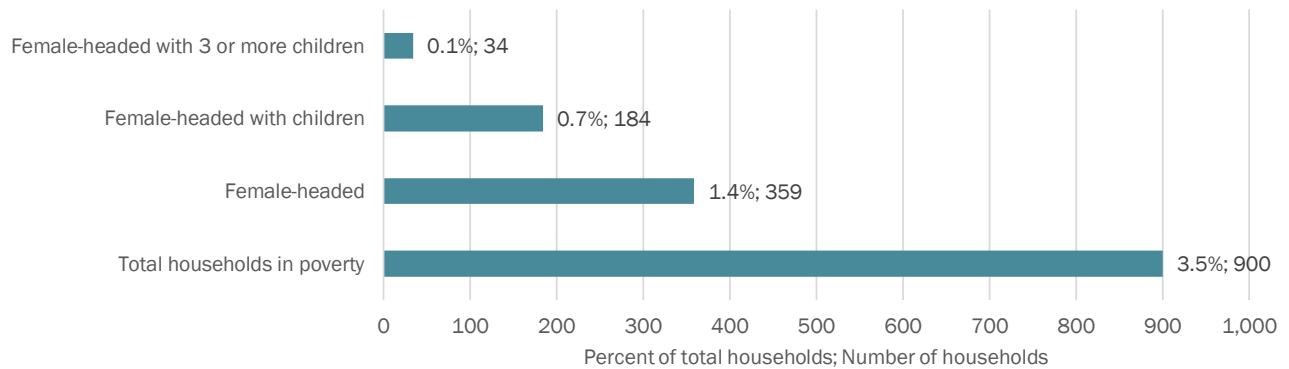
Female Headed Households (FHH)



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

Statute requires analysis of specialized housing needs, including female-headed households in an effort to ensure adequate childcare or job training services. Of Lakewood's 25,931 total households, 14.7% are female-headed (compared to 14.3% in the SCAG region), 6.2% are female-headed and with children (compared to 6.6% in the SCAG region), and 0.8% are female-headed and with children under 6 (compared to 1.0% in the SCAG region).

Households by Poverty Status



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

3.5 percent of Lakewood's households are experiencing poverty, compared to 7.9 percent of households in the SCAG region. Poverty thresholds, as defined by the ACS, vary by household type. More information can be found at M256. In 2018, a single individual under 65 was considered in poverty with a money income below \$13,064/year while the threshold for a family consisting of 2 adults and 2 children was \$25,465/year.

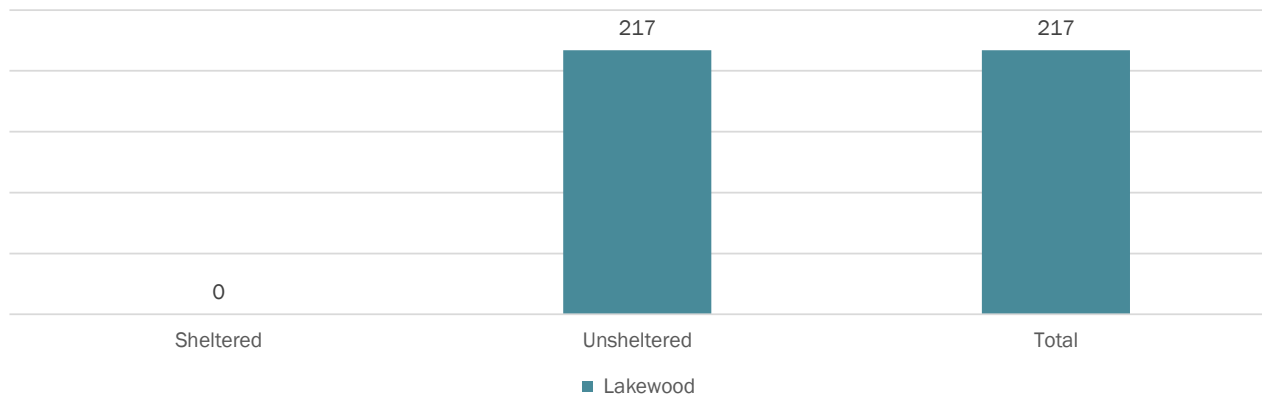
Elderly Households by Income and Tenure

		Owner	Renter	Total	Percent of Total Elderly Households:
Income category, relative to surrounding area:	< 30% HAMFI	640	455	1,095	18.4%
	30-50% HAMFI	905	195	1,100	18.5%
	50-80% HAMFI	1,190	230	1,420	23.8%
	80-100% HAMFI	460	75	535	9.0%
	> 100% HAMFI	1,670	135	1,805	30.3%
TOTAL		4,865	1,090	5,955	

HUD CHAS, 2012-2016. HAMFI refers to Housing Urban Development Area Median Family Income.

Statute requires analysis of specialized housing needs, including housing needs for seniors. Federal housing data define a household type as 'elderly family' if it consists of two persons with either or both age 62 or over. Of Lakewood's 5,955 such households, 18.4% earn less than 30% of the surrounding area income, (compared to 24.2% in the SCAG region), 36.9% earn less than 50% of the surrounding area income (compared to 30.9% in the SCAG region).

III. PEOPLE EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS

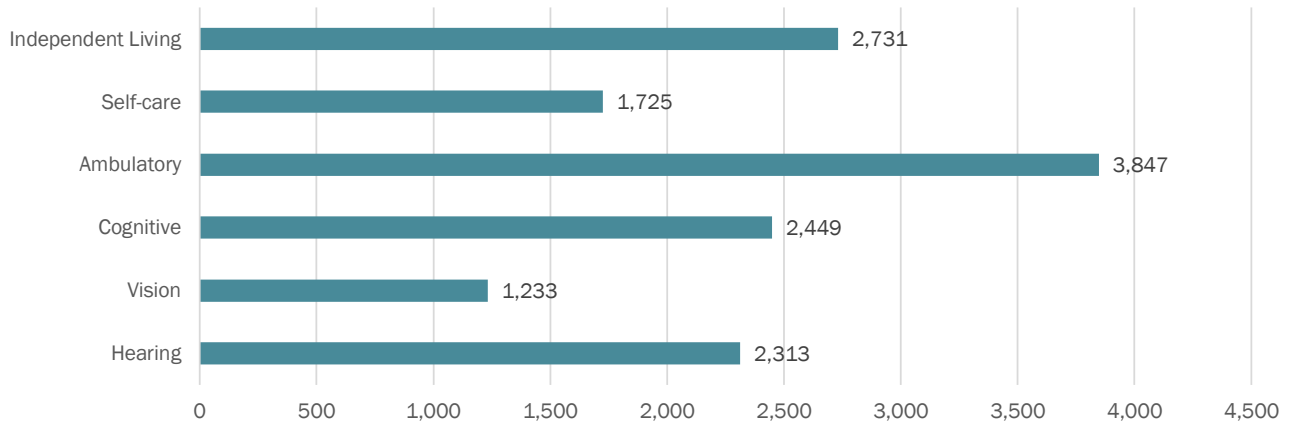


2019 city and county homelessness point-in-time counts processed by SCAG. Jurisdiction-level counts were not available in Imperial County and sheltered population (and thus total) counts were not available in Riverside County. As a result, SCAG region totals from this compilation of data sources likely undercount true totals.

#N/A

IV. PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES, INCLUDING DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

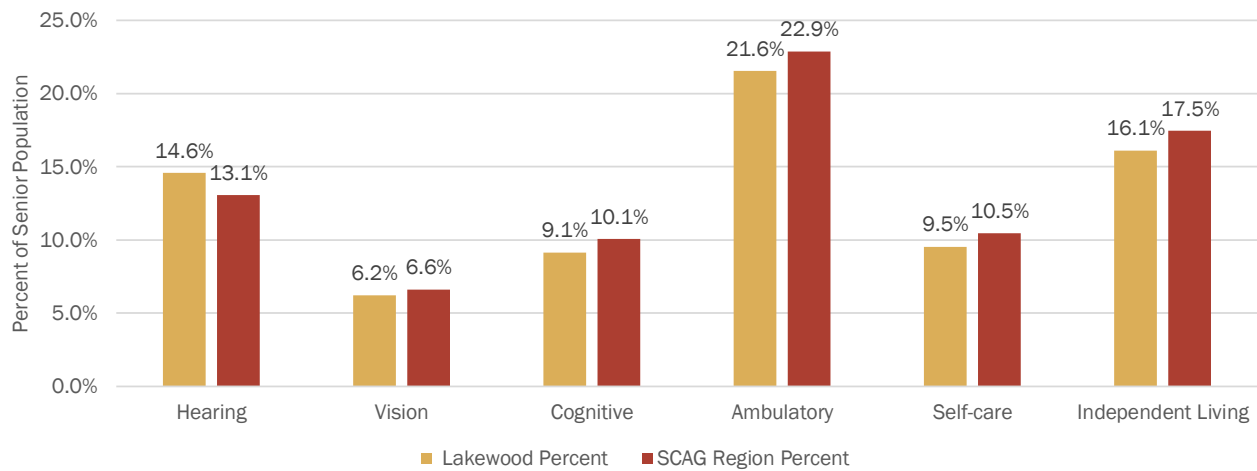
Disability by Type



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

Disability data also provides valuable context for assessing current and future need for accessible housing units. Note that since some disability types are not recorded for children below a certain age, calculating disability as a percentage of total population may not be accurate.

Disability by Type - Seniors (65 and over)



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

In Lakewood, the most commonly occurring disability amongst seniors 65 and older was an ambulatory disability, experienced by 21.6% of Lakewood's seniors (and 22.9% of seniors in the SCAG region).

Disability by Employment Status

	With a Disability	Percent of Total	No Disability	Percent of Total
Employed	1,297	39%	37,588	77%
Unemployed	109	3%	2,076	4%
Not in Labor Force	1,953	58%	9,279	19%
TOTAL	3,359		48,943	

American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

Understanding the employment status of people with disabilities may also be an important component in evaluating specialized housing needs. In Lakewood, 38.6% of the population with a disability is employed, compared to 76.8% of the non-disabled population.

Developmental Disabilities

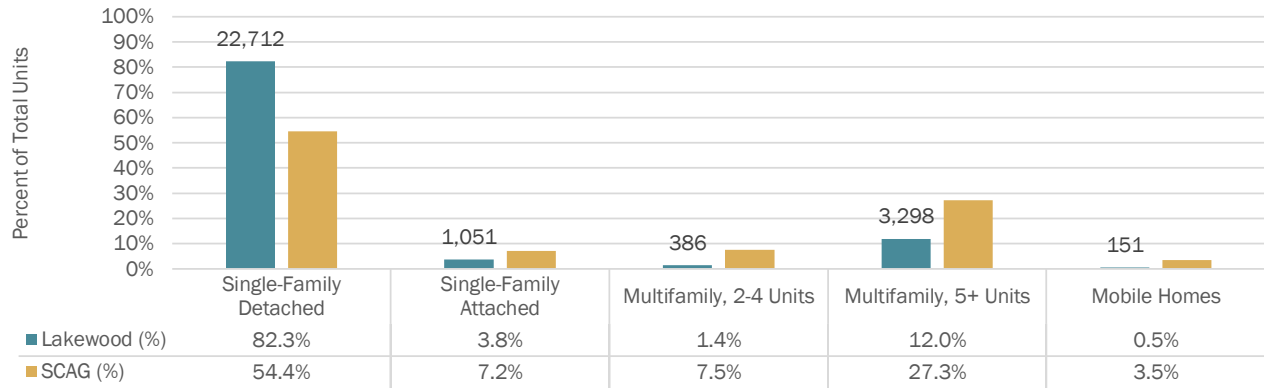
	Lakewood
By Residence: Home of Parent/Family/Guardian	670
Independent/Supported Living	15
Community Care Facility	72
Intermediate Care Facility	5
Foster/Family Home	15
Other	10
By Age: 0 - 17 Years	787
18+ Years	408
TOTAL	1982

CA DDS consumer count by CA ZIP, age group and residence type for the end of June 2019. Data available in 161/197 SCAG jurisdictions.

The California Department of Developmental Services also provides data on developmental disabilities by age and type of residence. These data are collected at the ZIP-code level and were joined to the jurisdiction-level by SCAG. Totals may not match as counts below 11 individuals are unavailable and some entries were not matched to a ZIP code necessitating approximation.

V. HOUSING STOCK CHARACTERISTICS

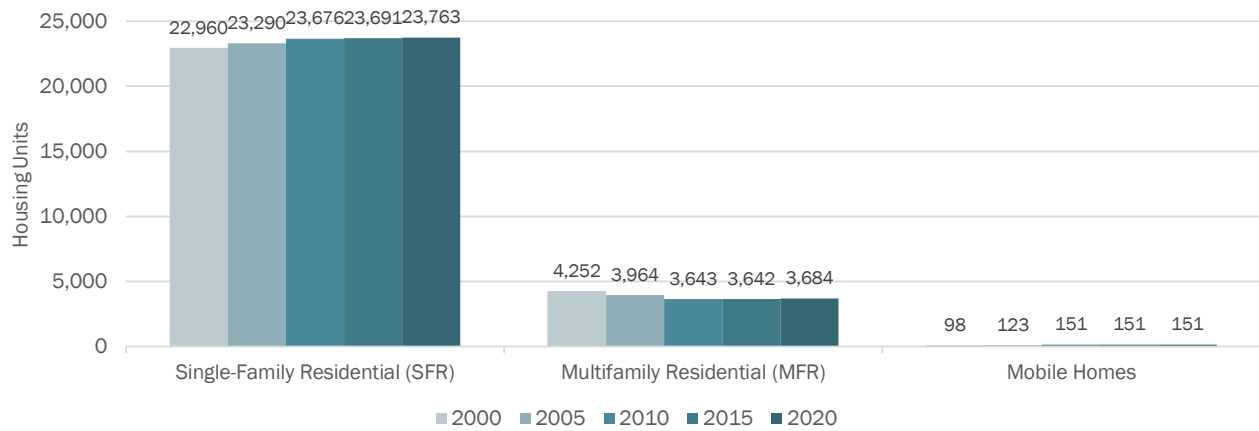
Housing Type



CA DOF E-5 Population and Housing Unit Estimates

The chart above provides detailed information on the housing stock in Lakewood, which has a total of 27,598 housing units. The most prevalent housing type in Lakewood is single-family detached with 22,712 units. The share of all single-family units in Lakewood is 86.1%, which is higher than the 61.7% share in the SCAG region. Out of the total housing units in Lakewood, there are 26,396 occupied-units, which equates to a 4.4% total vacancy rate. The average household size (as expressed by the population to housing unit ratio) is 3.024.

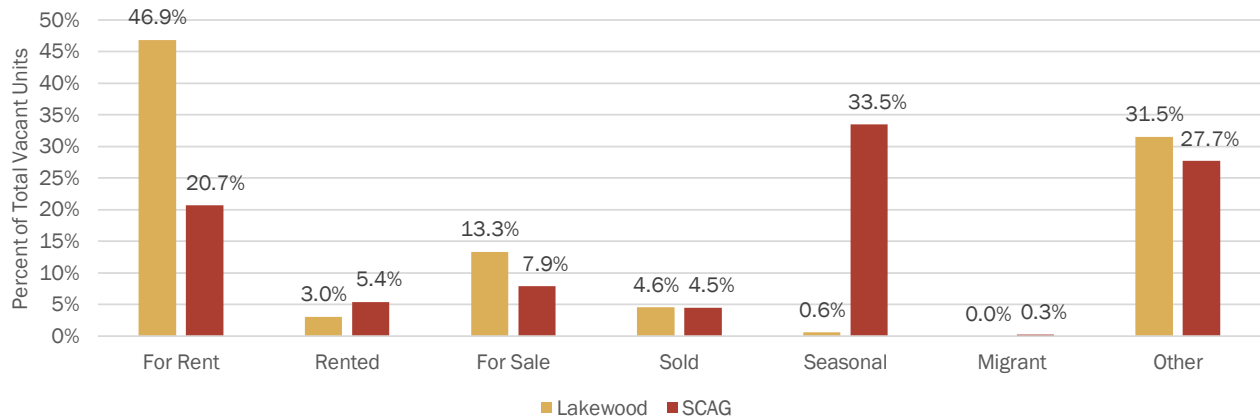
Housing Type Trend



CA DOF E-5 Population and Housing Unit Estimates

Over the past two decades (2000-2020), there has been more construction of single-family residential units than multi-family residential units in Lakewood. When comparing 2000 to 2020, SFR units increased by 803, MFR units increased by -568, and mobile units increased by 53.

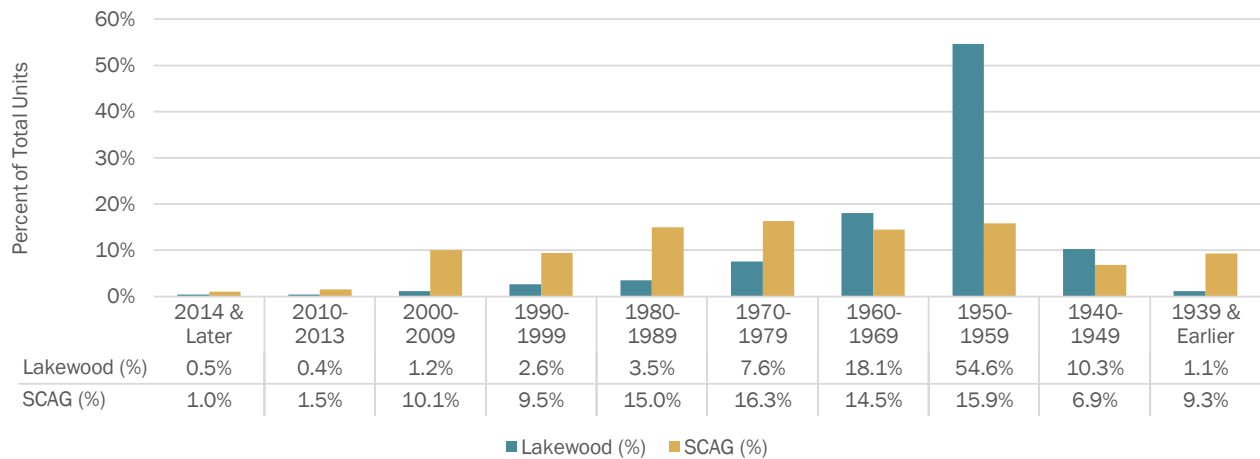
Vacant Units by Type



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

The ACS provides additional detail on vacant housing units by category.

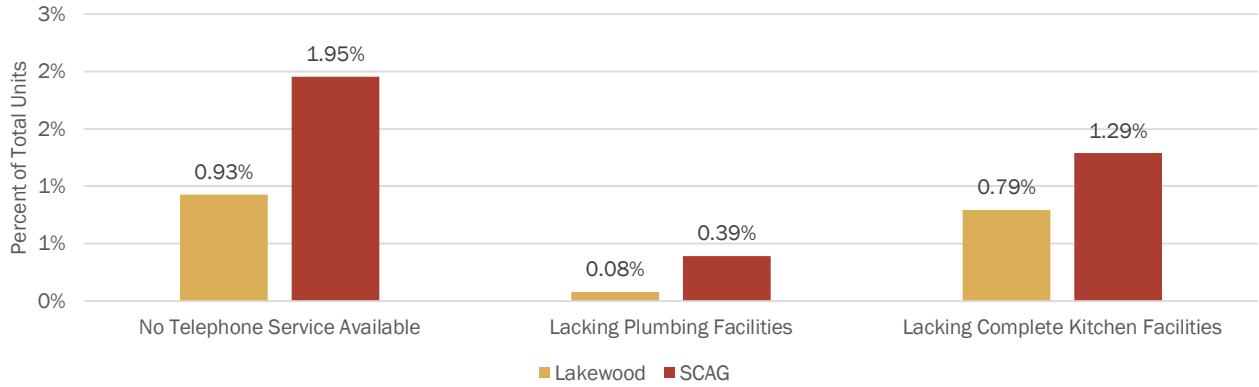
Housing Units by Year Structure Built



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

Examining the age of the current housing stock is one way to understand how historical development patterns have contributed to a city's form. The time period where the highest share of Lakewood's housing units were built is 1950-1959, while in the SCAG region more units were built during 1970-1979 than any other period.

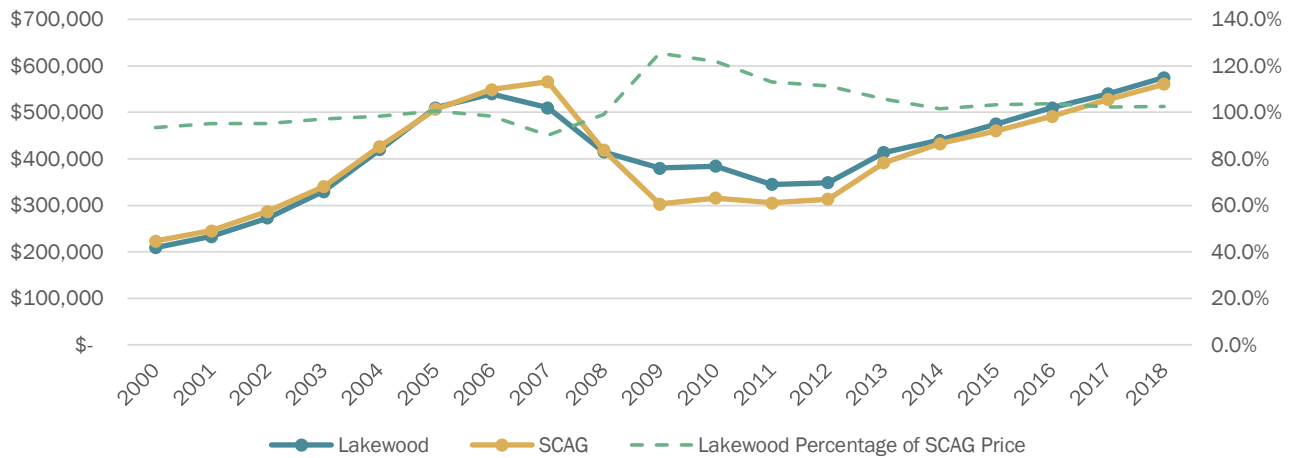
Substandard Housing



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

The ACS includes surveys about three factors of what may be considered substandard housing. In Lakewood, 241 units lack telephone service, 21 units lack plumbing facilities, and 206 units lack complete kitchen facilities.

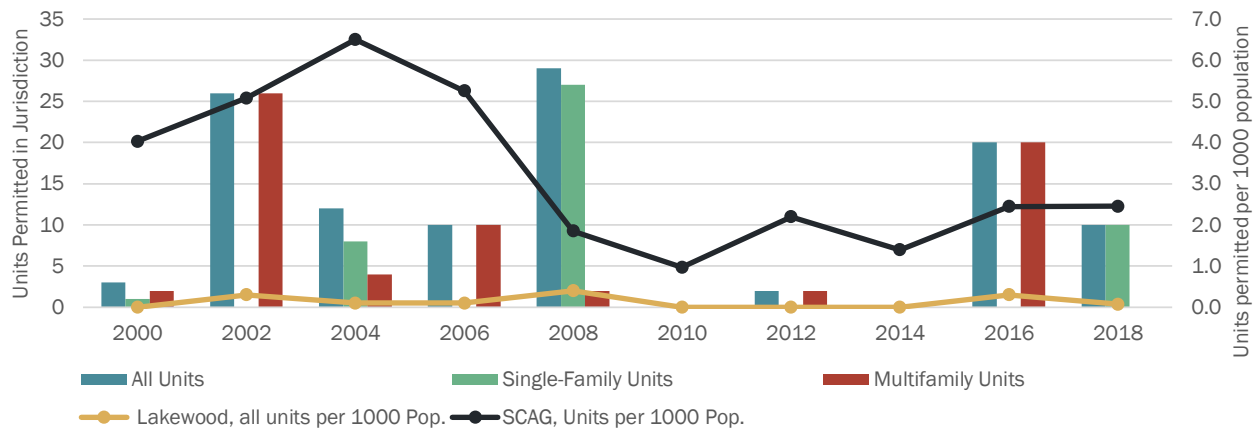
Median Home Sales Price for Existing Homes



SCAG Local Profiles, Core Logic/Data Quick. SCAG median home sales price calculated as household-weighted average of county medians.

Between 2000 and 2018, median home sales prices in Lakewood increased 175% while prices in the SCAG region increased 151%. 2018 median home sales prices in Lakewood were \$575,000 and the highest experienced since 2000 was \$575,000 in 2018. Prices in Lakewood have ranged from a low of 90.1% of the SCAG region median in 2007 and a high of 125.4% in 2009.

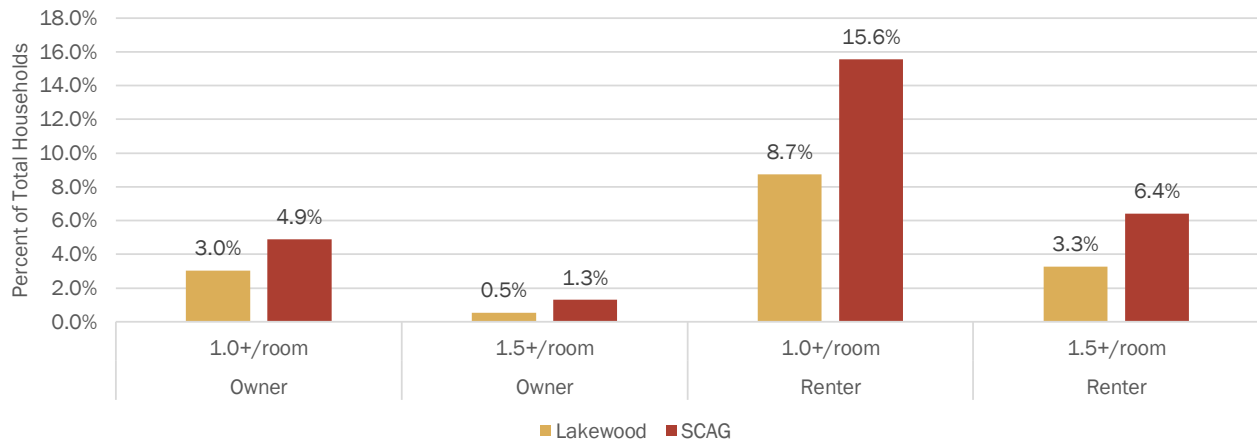
Housing Units Permitted



Core Logic/Data Quick. Additional detail available in SCAG 2019 Local Profiles. SCAG median home sales price calculated as household-weighted average of county medians.

VI. OVERPAYMENT AND OVERCROWDING

Crowding by Extent and Tenure



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

In Lakewood, 570 owner-occupied and 621 renter-occupied households had more than 1.0 occupants per room, which meets the ACS definition for overcrowding. 102 owner-occupied households and 233 renter-occupied households had more than 1.5 occupants per room, which meets the ACS definition for severe overcrowding.

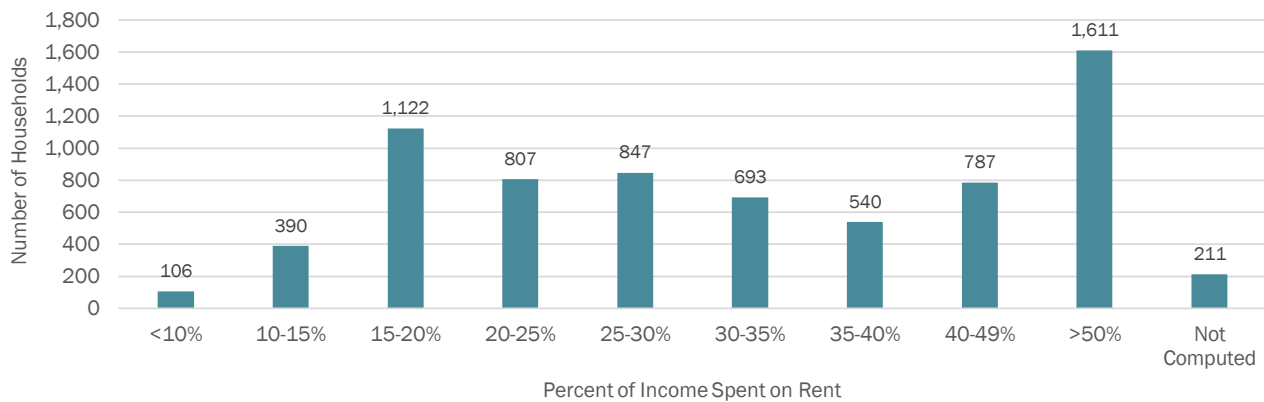
Cost Burden by Income

Households by Share of Income Spent on Housing Cost:			
Income	< 30%	30-50%	> 50%
< 30% HAMFI	400	329	1,540
30-50% HAMFI	797	875	1,395
50-80% HAMFI	1,874	1,595	780
80-100% HAMFI	1,759	970	134
> 100% HAMFI	11,570	1,625	115
Total Households	16,400	5,394	3,964

HUD CHAS, 2012-2016. HAMFI refers to Housing Urban Development Area Median Family Income.

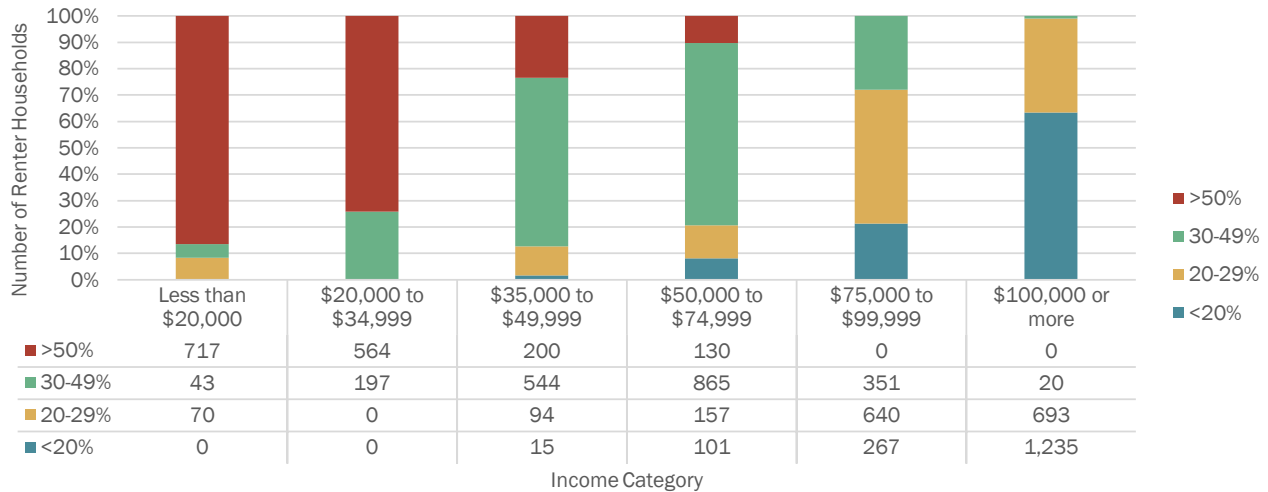
Housing cost burden is most commonly measured as the percentage of gross income spent on housing, with 30% a usual threshold for 'cost burden' and 50% the threshold for 'severe cost burden.' However, a lower-income household spending the same percent of income on housing as a higher-income household will likely experience more true 'cost burden.' These data indicate the number of households in Lakewood by their income relative to the surrounding area and their share of income spent on housing.

Spending on Rent



Across Lakewood's 7,114 renter households, 3,631 (51%) spend thirty percent or more of gross income on housing cost, compared to 55.3% in the SCAG region. Additionally, 1,611 renter households in Lakewood (22.6%) spend fifty percent or more of gross income on housing cost, compared to 28.9% in the SCAG region.

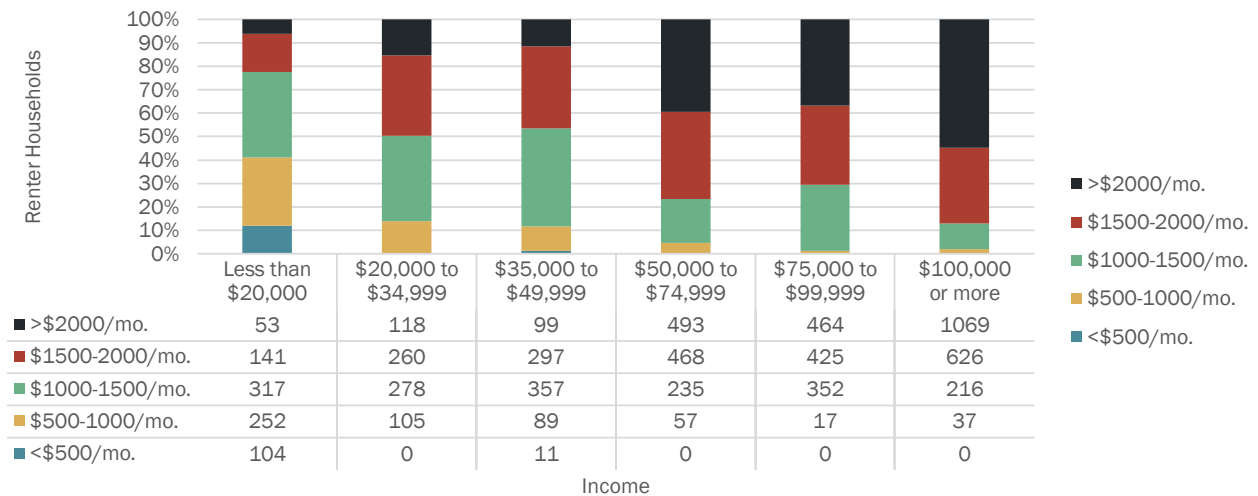
Spending on Rent by Income



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

While the previous table breaks down cost burden by area-relative income, the ACS also allows for the analysis of Lakewood's 6,903 renter households (for which income data are available) by spending on rent by income bracket (dollar amounts). As one might expect, the general trend is that low-income households spend a higher share of income on housing (e.g. over 50%) while high-income households are more likely to spend under 20% of income on housing.

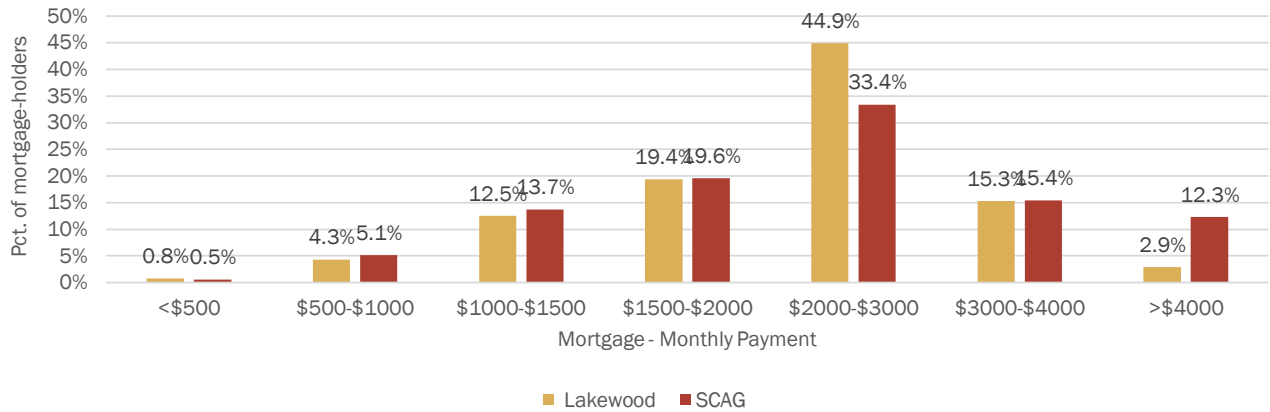
Household Income by (Cash) Rent



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

Lakewood renter households' cash rent paid can be broken down by household incomes. As one might expect, the general trend is that lower-income households spend less on rent while higher-income households spend more on rent, though this may not be universally true. Rent categories range from <\$500/month (1.7% of Lakewood renters) to >\$2000/month (33.1% of Lakewood renters). The most common rent category in Lakewood is >\$2000/month with 33.1% of renters.

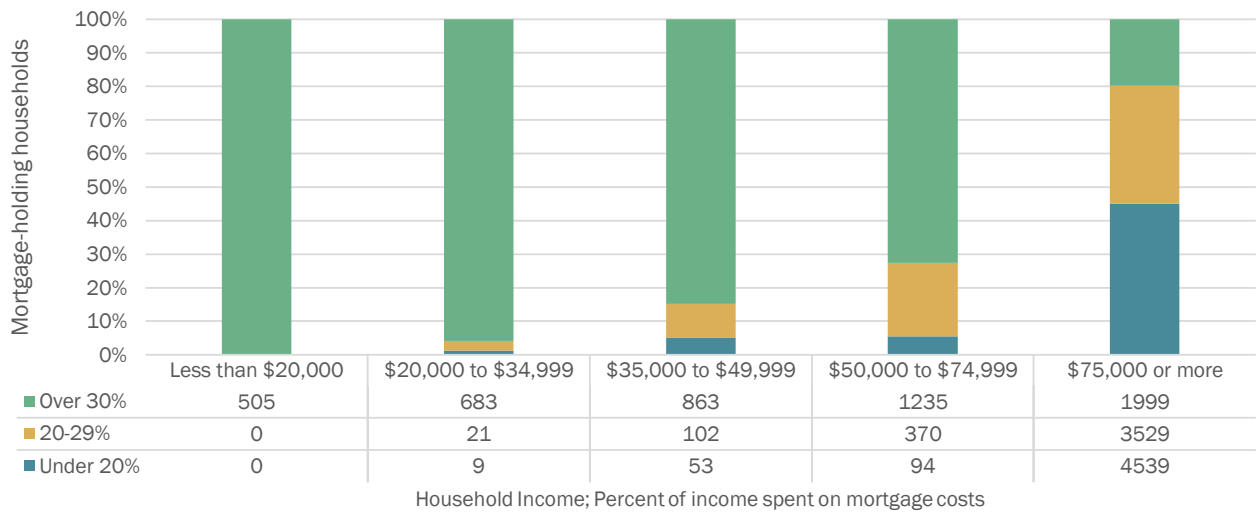
Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgage Holders



American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates.

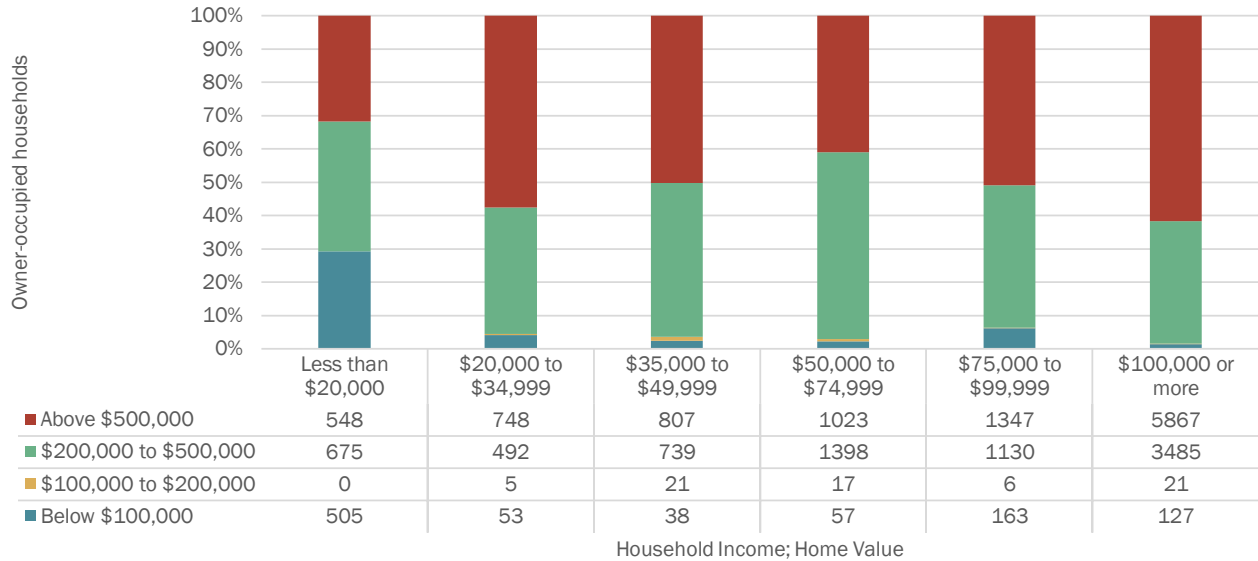
While renter households receive much of the focus when it comes to housing cost analysis, owner households make up 72.6% of Lakewood and 52.5% of the SCAG region. The most commonly occurring mortgage payment in Lakewood is \$2000-\$3000/month and the most commonly occurring mortgage payment in the SCAG region is \$2000-\$3000/mo.

Costs for Mortgage Holders by Income



Mortgage-holding households in Lakewood can be broken down by income and the percentage of income spent on mortgage costs. As one might expect, the general trend is that lower-income households spend a higher share of income on housing costs, while high-income households may spend a lower share of income on housing. The income category most prevalent amongst Lakewood mortgage-holding households is \$75,000 or more (10,067 households) and the most prevalent share of income spent on mortgage costs is over 30% (5,285 households).

Household Income by Home Value (for owned units)



Another approach to evaluating the relationship between housing and income is to compare incomes and home values in Lakewood. The most commonly-occurring income category amongst owner households in Lakewood is \$100,000 or more (9,500 households) and the most commonly-occurring home value category is Above \$500,000 (10,340 households).

Extremely Low Income Housing Needs

	Total Households	Households below 30% HAMFI	Share below 30% HAMFI
White, non-Hispanic	12,290	995	8.1%
Black, non-Hispanic	2,063	270	13.1%
Asian and other, non-Hispanic	4,903	555	11.3%
Hispanic	6,683	649	9.7%
TOTAL	25,939	2,469	9.5%
Renter-occupied	7,350	1,295	17.6%
Owner-occupied	18,605	1,185	6.4%
TOTAL	25,955	2,480	9.6%

HUD CHAS, 2012-2016. HAMFI refers to Housing Urban Development Area Median Family Income.

Housing the extremely-low income population (below 30% of area median income) can be especially challenging. HUD's CHAS dataset provides a wealth of information on such households in Lakewood. The above table provides a breakdown of extremely low income households by race and ethnicity. The race/ethnicity with the highest share of extremely-low income households in Lakewood is Black, non-Hispanic (13.1% compared to 9.5% of total population). In the SCAG region, the highest share of extremely-low income households is Black, non-Hispanic (27.1% compared to 17.7% of total households).

VII. ASSISTED UNITS AT RISK OF CONVERSION

Assisted Units at Risk of Conversion

Risk Level	Definition:	Low-income units in jurisdiction	Percent of county's low-income units
Very High	At-risk of converting to market rate within the next year	80	49%
High	At-risk of converting to market rate in the next 1-5 years	0	0%
Moderate	At-risk of converting to market rate in the next 5-10 years	0	0%
Low	At-risk of converting to market rate in the next 10 or more years and/or are owned by a large/stable non-profit, mission-driven developer.	83	51%
TOTAL		163	100%

California Housing Partnership, July 2020. Includes HUD, Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC), USDA, and CalHFA projects. Subsidized or assisted developments that do not have one of the aforementioned financing sources may not be included.

The California Housing Partnership (CHP) provides data on assisted housing units and assesses the level of risk to converting to market rate. These data identify homes without a known overlapping subsidy that would extend affordability beyond the indicated timeframe and unless otherwise noted are not owned by a large/stable non-profit, mission-driven developer. Detailed 2019 data can be found in SCAG's RHNA data appendix at <http://scag.ca.gov/programs/Documents/RHNA/SCAG-Final-RHNA-Data-Appendix-030520.pdf>. Complete, updated data can be requested from CHP through Danielle Mazzella, Preservation & Data Manager (dmazzella@chpc.net)

VIII. REGIONAL HOUSING NEEDS ALLOCATION

6th Cycle Regional Housing Needs Allocation for Lakewood:

	Units
Very-Low Income (<50% of AMI)	1,293
Low Income (50-80% of AMI)	636
Moderate Income (80-120% of AMI)	652
Above Moderate Income (>120% of AMI)	1,335
TOTAL	3,916

SCAG, 2020. Estimate based on final adopted RHNA methodology (3/5/20). Final RHNA allocation will be issued following the conclusion of the RHNA appeals process in early 2021. Please note that for the housing element update, local jurisdictions will have to consider extremely low income (ELI) households as well. ELI housing needs may be calculated either by using Census data or simply assuming that 50 percent of the very low income households qualify as extremely low income households.

MAJOR DATA SOURCES USED

	DESCRIPTION	FOR MORE INFORMATION, PLEASE SEE
ACS	American Community Survey 2014-2018 5-year estimates	www.data.census.gov
DOF	CA DOF E-5 Population and Housing Unit Estimates	www.dof.ca.gov/forecasting/demographics/
CHAS	HUD CHAS, 2012-2016	www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/cp.html
CA DDS	California Department of Developmental Services	www.dds.ca.gov/transparency/
SCAG LOCAL PROFILES	Including Construction Industry Research Board (CIRB) and Core Logic/DataQuick	www.scag.ca.gov/DataAndTools/Pages/LocalProfiles.aspx



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REGIONAL OFFICES

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Tel: (213) 236-1967

ORANGE COUNTY

OCTA Building
600 South Main St., Ste. 741
Orange, CA 92868
Tel: (213) 236-1997

RIVERSIDE COUNTY

3403 10th St., Ste. 805
Riverside, CA 92501
Tel: (951) 784-1513

SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY

1170 West 3rd St., Ste. 140
San Bernardino, CA 92410
Tel: (213) 236-1925

VENTURA COUNTY

4001 Mission Oaks Blvd., Ste. L
Camarillo, CA 93012
Tel: (213) 236-1960