



City of Lakewood

1980-1990 Census Comparison and 1990 General Population Characteristics

1. **Population and Household Change**

	1980	1990	# Change 1980-90	% Change 1980-90
Population	74,654	73,557	(1,097)	-1.5%
Households	25,853	26,102	249	1.0%
Families	21,000	19,994	(1,006)	-4.8%
Non-Families	4,853	6,108	1,255	25.9%
In Group Quarters	12	100	88	733.3%
Average Household Size	2.89	2.81	-0.07	-2.5%

2. **Racial-Ethnic Change**

	1980 Total	Pct.	1990 Total	Pct.	% Change 1980-90
Non Hispanic Origin:					
White	61,085	81.8%	53,176	72.3%	-12.9%
Black	1,494	2.0%	2,586	3.5%	73.1%
Other Races	3,445	4.6%	7,032	9.6%	104.1%
Hispanic Origin (any race):	8,630	11.6%	10,763	14.6%	24.7%
Total	74,654	100.0%	73,557	100.0%	

3. **Age Change**

Years	1980 Total	Pct.	1990 Total	Pct.	% Change 1980-90
0-4	4,941	6.6%	5,579	7.6%	12.9%
5-9	5,304	7.1%	5,153	7.0%	-2.8%
10-14	5,989	8.0%	4,714	6.4%	-21.3%
15-19	6,904	9.2%	4,603	6.3%	-33.3%
20-24	6,283	8.4%	4,673	6.4%	-25.6%
25-34	12,789	17.1%	13,763	18.7%	7.6%
35-44	8,973	12.0%	11,814	16.1%	31.7%
45-54	8,873	11.9%	7,581	10.3%	-14.6%
55-64	8,959	12.0%	6,798	9.2%	-24.1%
65-74	4,044	5.4%	6,138	8.3%	51.8%
75+	1,595	2.1%	2,741	3.7%	71.8%
Total	74,654	100.0%	73,557	100.0%	
Median Age	31.0		33.8		

4. Education Change (Persons Age 25 and Older)					
1980			1990		
	Total	Pct.		Total	Pct.
Elementary: 0-8 Years	3,955	8.7%	Elementary:	2,695	5.5%
High School: 1-3 Years	7,120	15.7%	High School: No Diploma	6,448	13.1%
4 Years	18,750	41.3%	High School Graduate	13,652	27.8%
College: 1-3 Years	10,536	23.2%	College: Some College, No Degree	12,839	26.2%
4+ Years	4,998	11.0%	Associate Degree	4,777	9.7%
			Bachelor's Degree	6,343	12.9%
			Graduate or Prof. Degree	2,332	4.8%
Total	45,359	100.0%		49,086	100.0%
Median Years Completed		12.6			
Mean Years Completed		12.0			

5. Employment Status Change (Persons Age 16 and Older)					
	1980 Total	Pct.	1990 Total	Pct.	% Change 1980-90
Civilian Labor Force:					
Employed					
Total	37,211	100.0%	37,327	100.0%	0.3%
Male	21,183	56.9%	20,766	55.6%	-2.0%
Female	16,028	43.1%	16,561	44.4%	3.3%
Unemployed					
Total	1,902	100.0%	1,697	100.0%	-10.8%
Male	1,153	60.6%	930	54.8%	-19.3%
Female	749	39.4%	767	45.2%	2.4%
Not In Labor Force:					
Total	17,922	100.0%	17,899	100.0%	-0.1%
Male	5,095	28.4%	5,826	32.5%	14.3%
Female	12,827	71.6%	12,073	67.5%	-5.9%

6. Family Income Change					
	1979 Total	Pct.	1989 Total	Pct.	% Change 1979-1989
Less than \$5,000	683	3.3%	256	1.3%	-62.5%
\$5,000 to \$14,999	3,572	17.1%	983	4.9%	-72.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,370	30.5%	1,992	9.9%	-68.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,742	27.5%	2,361	11.7%	-58.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,446	16.5%	4,935	24.5%	43.2%
\$50,000 and over	1,090	5.2%	9,654	47.8%	785.7%
Families With Income	20,903	100.0%	20,181	100.0%	
Income Change Summary					
	1979		1989	\$ Change 1979-89	% Change 1979-89
Median Family Income	\$24,752.00		\$48,519.00	\$23,767.00	96.0%
Mean Family Income	\$26,297.00		\$53,073.00	\$26,776.00	101.8%

7. Industry (Employed Persons Age 16 and Older)						
	1980 Industry Employment		1990 Industry Employment		# Change	% Change
	Number	Pct.	Number	Pct.		
Agriculture/Mining	430	1.2%	500	1.4%	70	16.3%
Construction	2,164	5.8%	2,158	5.9%	(6)	-0.3%
Manufacturing	10,425	28.0%	9,455	25.8%	(970)	-9.3%
Transportation	1,876	5.0%	1,879	5.1%	3	0.2%
Public Utilities	1,214	3.3%	1,286	3.5%	72	5.9%
Wholesale Trade	2,228	6.0%	2,265	6.2%	37	1.7%
Retail Trade	6,243	16.8%	5,880	16.0%	(363)	-5.8%
Finance/Insurance	1,828	4.9%	2,409	6.6%	581	31.8%
Business/Repair	1,754	4.7%	1,865	5.1%	111	6.3%
Recreation	1,212	3.3%	762	2.1%	(450)	-37.1%
Health Services	2,687	7.2%	2,839	7.7%	152	5.7%
Education	2,574	6.9%	2,363	6.4%	(211)	-8.2%
Other Professional	1,202	3.2%	1,719	4.7%	517	43.0%
Public Administration	1,424	3.8%	1,310	3.6%	(114)	-8.0%
Total	37,261	100.0%	36,690	100.0%	(571)	-1.5%

8. Occupation (Employed Persons Age 16 and Older)						
	1980 Occupations		1990 Occupations		# Change	% Change
	Number	Pct.	Number	Pct.		
Executive/Managerial	3,445	10.7%	4,889	13.1%	1,444	41.9%
Professional	3,489	10.8%	5,278	14.1%	1,789	51.3%
Technical Trades	1,218	3.8%	1,642	4.4%	424	34.8%
Sales	4,070	12.6%	4,520	12.1%	450	11.1%
Clerical	8,256	25.5%	7,764	20.8%	(492)	-6.0%
Private Household	132	0.4%	68	0.2%	(64)	-48.5%
Protective Services	575	1.8%	793	2.1%	218	37.9%
Other Services	3,199	9.9%	2,723	7.3%	(476)	-14.9%
Farming/Forestry	255	0.8%	325	0.9%	70	27.5%
Precision Worker	6,957	21.5%	5,008	13.4%	(1,949)	-28.0%
Machine Operator	363	1.1%	1,737	4.7%	1,374	378.5%
Transportation	106	0.3%	1,625	4.4%	1,519	1433.0%
Laborers	255	0.8%	955	2.6%	700	274.5%
Total	32,320	100.0%	37,327	100.0%	5,007	15.5%

9. Workers Per Family				
	1979 Workers		1989 Workers	
	Number	Pct.	Number	Pct.
No Workers	1,824	8.7%	2,208	10.9%
One Worker	6,887	32.9%	5,277	26.1%
Two or More	12,192	58.3%	12,696	62.9%
Total	20,903	100.0%	20,181	100.0%

1990 General Population Characteristics

10. Persons Per Household						
Persons	Family Households	Pct.	Nonfamily Households	Pct.	Total	Pct.
1	N/A	0.0%	4,622	75.7%	4,622	17.7%
2	7,577	37.9%	1,106	18.1%	8,683	33.3%
3	4,757	23.8%	252	4.1%	5,009	19.2%
4	4,521	22.6%	93	1.5%	4,614	17.7%
5	1,886	9.4%	19	0.3%	1,905	7.3%
6	749	3.7%	10	0.2%	759	2.9%
7+	504	2.5%	6	0.1%	510	2.0%
Total Households	19,994	100.0%	6,108	100.0%	26,102	100.0%

11. Household Type								
Households	Total	Pct.	Not of Hispanic Origin					Hispanic Origin
			White	Black	Am. Ind. Eskimo or Aleut	Asian/Pac. Isl.	Other Race	
Family:								
Married Couple								
With Children	7,538	35.1%	5,877	318	72	930	341	1,011
Without Children	9,003	41.9%	8,039	173	33	407	351	839
Other Families:								
Male Hshldr								
With Children	322	1.5%	263	23	0	29	7	65
Without Children	634	3.0%	485	9	5	88	47	89
Female Hshldr								
With Children	1,091	5.1%	804	126	17	89	55	185
Without Children	1,593	7.4%	1,375	62	6	76	74	189
Non-Families:	6,021	28.0%	5,429	152	57	259	124	408

12. Marital Status (Persons Age 15 and Older)						
	Total	Pct.	Male	Pct.	Female	Pct.
Single	14,019	24.1%	7,999	28.3%	6,020	20.2%
Married	34,131	58.7%	17,124	60.5%	17,007	57.1%
Separated	1,107	1.9%	458	1.6%	649	2.2%
Widowed	3,689	6.3%	624	2.2%	3,065	10.3%
Divorced	5,165	8.9%	2,107	7.4%	3,058	10.3%
Total	58,111	100.0%	28,312	100.0%	29,799	100.0%

13. Race

	Number	Pct.
White	59,690	82.02%
Black	2,712	3.73%
Amer. Indian	483	0.66%
Eskimo	1	0.00%
Aleut	3	0.00%
Japanese	687	0.94%
Chinese	948	1.30%
Filipino	2,360	3.24%
Korean	986	1.35%
Asian Indian	276	0.38%
Vietnamese	517	0.71%
Hawaiian	118	0.16%
Guamanian	134	0.18%
Samoan	72	0.10%
Other Races	3,784	5.20%
Total	72,771	100.00%

14. Hispanic Origin by Race

	Number	Pct.
Not of Hispanic Origin:		
White	53,176	84.7%
Black	2,586	4.1%
American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut	380	0.6%
Asian or Pacific Islander	6,562	10.5%
Other Race	90	0.1%
Total	62,794	100.0%
Hispanic Origin:		
White	6,514	60.5%
Black	126	1.2%
American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut	107	1.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	322	3.0%
Other Race	3,694	34.3%
Total	10,763	100.0%

15. Ancestry

	Number	Pct.		Number	Pct.
Dutch	1,071	0.85%	Polish	622	0.85%
English	3,097	4.21%	Portuguese	282	0.38%
French	557	0.76%	Russian	199	0.27%
German	5,442	7.40%	Scottish	501	0.68%
Greek	231	0.31%	Swedish	493	0.67%
Hungarian	208	0.28%	Ukranian	47	0.06%
Irish	2,831	3.85%	Other Ancestry	7,367	10.02%
Italian	1,631	2.22%	Multiple Ancestry	26,798	36.43%
Norwegian	624	0.85%	Not Specified	4,558	6.20%

16. Nativity and Place of Birth

	Number	Pct.
Native:		
Born in State of Residence	38,349	52.1%
Born in Different State	24,915	33.9%
Born Abroad, at Sea, etc.	774	1.1%
Foreign Born:	9,519	12.9%

17. Age and Race									
Years	Total	Pct.	Not of Hispanic Origin					Hispanic Origin	
			White	Black	Asian/ Pac. Isl.	Am. Ind. Eskimo or Aleut	Other Race		
0-4	5,331	7.2%	4,248	285	513	51	234	873	
5-17	12,803	17.4%	9,701	618	1,467	125	892	2,480	
18-64	46,533	63.3%	37,464	1,733	4,575	340	2,421	6,538	
65+	8,890	12.1%	8,311	22	320	19	218	635	
Total	73,557	100.0%	59,724	2,658	6,875	535	3,765	10,526	
Median	33.8		35	26.6	30.2	29.3	27.7	27.8	

18. Highest Level of Education Completed (Persons Age 25 and Over)									
	Total	Pct.	Not of Hispanic Origin					Hispanic Origin	
			White	Black	Am. Ind. Eskimo or Aleut	Asian/ Pac. Isl.	Other Race		
Elementary 9 to 12th Grade:	2,695	5.5%	1,755	69	26	378	467	931	
No H.S. Diploma	6,448	13.1%	5,559	98	37	340	414	1,117	
H.S. Diploma	13,652	27.8%	12,122	304	75	697	454	1,422	
College:									
No Degree	12,839	26.2%	11,099	453	102	784	401	1,259	
AS/AA Degree	4,777	9.7%	3,896	172	26	458	225	511	
BS/BA Degree	6,343	12.9%	4,740	191	27	1,226	159	431	
Graduate Degree	2,332	4.8%	1,811	130	16	350	25	211	
Total	49,086	100.0%	40,982	1,417	309	4,233	2,145	5,882	

19. Household Income									
Income	Total	Pct.	Not of Hispanic Origin					Hispanic Origin	
			White	Black	Am. Ind. Eskimo or Aleut	Asian/ Pac. Isl.	Other Race		
Under \$4,999	505	1.9%	424	14	0	54	13	49	
\$5,000-\$9,999	1,182	4.5%	1,086	38	15	31	12	71	
\$10,000-\$14,999	1,282	4.9%	1,094	27	13	69	79	206	
\$15,000-\$24,999	3,135	12.0%	2,749	126	15	135	110	363	
\$25,000-\$34,999	3,121	11.9%	2,701	108	13	189	110	333	
\$35,000-\$49,999	5,865	22.4%	4,972	128	62	513	190	671	
\$50,000-\$74,999	7,118	27.2%	5,958	268	62	536	294	712	
\$75,000-\$99,999	2,633	10.0%	2,180	98	3	245	107	221	
\$100,000+	1,361	5.2%	1,108	56	7	106	84	160	
Total	26,202	100.0%	22,272	863	190	1,878	999	2,786	
Mean	48,893		48,339	51,561	42,947	52,361	53,554	49,322	

20. Income Type		
	Number	Mean Income
Wage Or Salary Earnings	21,244	\$48,502.00
Non-Farm Self Employment Income	2,959	\$21,780.00
Farm Self Employment Income	117	\$2,268.00
Interest, Dividend or Rental	12,115	\$5,292.00
Social Security	6,787	\$8,530.00
Public Assistance	1,472	\$5,815.00
Retirement Income	5,087	\$9,325.00
All Other	1,845	\$4,336.00
Median 1989 Household Income	\$44,700.00	
Average Household Income	\$48,893.00	

21. Housing Units			
	Number	Pct.	Median Monthly Mortgage/Rent
Owner Occupied	18,808	70.2%	\$1,044.00
Renter Occupied	7,294	27.2%	\$802.00
Vacant	693	2.6%	
Total Housing Units	26,795	100.0%	

22. Housing Units in Structure		
	Number	Pct.
1	22,711	84.8%
2 to 9	947	3.5%
10 or more	2,913	10.9%
Mobile Home/Trailer	99	0.4%
Other	125	0.5%
Total Housing Units	26,795	100.0%
Median Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units	\$215,600.00	

23. Length of Occupancy (Housing Units)						
	Total	Pct.	Owner	Pct.	Renter	Pct.
1 Year or Less	4,125	15.8%	1,165	6.2%	2,960	40.6%
2 to 5 Years	6,520	25.0%	3,822	20.4%	2,698	37.0%
6 to 10 Years	2,999	11.5%	2,067	11.0%	932	12.8%
11 to 20 Years	4,973	19.1%	4,414	23.6%	559	7.7%
21 to 30 Years	3,117	11.9%	3,022	16.2%	95	1.3%
More than 30 Years	4,368	16.7%	4,218	22.5%	50	0.7%
Total	26,102	100.0%	18,708	100.0%	7,294	100.0%

24. Residence in 1985 (Persons Age 5 and Older)		
	Number	Pct.
Same House	40,969	60.0%
Different House, Same County	18,985	27.8%
Different County, Same State	3,383	5.0%
Different State:		
Northeast	528	0.8%
North Central	727	1.1%
South	1,117	1.6%
West	1,040	1.5%
Abroad	1,477	2.2%
Total	68,226	100.0%

25. Persons with Work Disability		
	Number	Pct.
In Labor Force:	1,530	2.08%
Not in Labor Force:		
Prevented From Working	3,702	5.03%
Not Prevented From Working	721	0.98%

26. Language Use				
	Persons 5-17		Persons 18+	
	Number	Pct.	Number	Pct.
Speak English Only at Home	10,517	82.1%	44,947	81.1%
Speak Spanish at Home	1,204	9.4%	4,907	8.9%
Speak Other Language at Home	1,082	8.5%	5,569	10.0%
Total	12,803	100.0%	55,423	100.0%

27. School Enrollment (Persons Age 3 and Older)								
	Total	Pct.	Not of Hispanic Origin					Hispanic Origin
			White	Black	Am. Ind. Eskimo or Aleut	Asian/ Pac. Isl.	Other Race	
Nursery School	1,460	2.1%	1,183	68	25	136	48	162
Elementary or High School	11,901	16.9%	8,910	576	109	1,439	867	2,377
College	6,048	8.6%	4,442	289	54	904	359	896
Not Enrolled	50,857	72.4%	42,593	1,541	330	4,046	2,347	6,523
Total	70,266	100.0%	57,128	2,474	518	6,525	3,621	9,958

28. Labor Force Participation of Women with Children				
	In Labor Force		Not in Labor Force	
	Number	Pct.	Number	Pct.
With Own Children Under 6 Years	1,677	31.2%	991	46.2%
With Own Children 6-17 Years Only	3,693	68.8%	1,152	53.8%
Total	5,370	100.0%	2,143	100.0%

29. Household Type of Persons Under Age 18		
	Number	Pct.
Married or Living Alone	16	0.1%
Living with Both Parents	13,497	74.4%
Living with Male Householder Only	705	3.9%
Living with Female Householder Only	1,870	10.3%
Living with Other Relative	1,593	8.8%
Living with Non-Relative	453	2.5%
In Group Quarters	13	0.1%
Total	18,147	100.0%

30. School Enrollment and Labor Force of Persons Age 16-19		
	Number	Pct.
Enrolled in School	2,875	80.9%
Not Enrolled in School:		
High School Grad.		
Employed	305	8.6%
Unemployed	31	0.9%
Not in Labor Force	80	2.3%
Not a High School Grad. - Employed	143	4.0%
Not a High School Grad. - Unemployed	48	1.4%
Not in Labor Force	71	2.0%
Total	3,553	100.0%

31. Household Type of Persons Age 65 and Older		
	Number	Pct.
In Family Household:		
Householder	3,558	40.1%
Spouse	2,314	26.1%
Other Relative	745	8.4%
Non-Relative	47	0.5%
In Non-Family Household:		
Male Householder	428	4.8%
Female Householder	1,692	19.1%
Non-Relative	83	0.9%
In Group Quarters:	12	0.1%
Total	8,879	100.0%

32. Poverty Status of Persons by Age and Household Type						
	Ages 15-64		Ages 65-74		Ages 75+	
	Above Poverty	Below Poverty	Above Poverty	Below Poverty	Above Poverty	Below Poverty
In Married-Couple Family:	47,219	1,153	4,101	101	1,159	38
Nonmarried-Couple Family:						
Male Householder Only	2,094	202	175	7	64	4
Female Householder Only	6,357	745	423	23	300	32
Unrelated Individuals:						
In Family Households	687	406	16	5	8	6
In Nonfamily Households	4,748	581	1,284	121	896	127
In Group Quarters:	6	8	0	0	0	0

33. Poverty Status of Racial-Ethnic Groups								
	Total	Pct.	Not of Hispanic Origin					Hispanic Origin
			White	Black	Asian/ Pac. Isl.	Am. Ind. Eskimo or Aleut	Other Race	
Above Poverty Line	69,537	94.5%	57,000	2,379	6,282	520	3,356	9,552
Below Poverty Line	3,559	4.8%	2,430	195	546	15	373	802
Unspecified	461	0.6%						
Total	73,557	100.0%	59,430	2,574	6,828	535	3,729	10,354

34. Transportation to Work and Private Vehicle Occupancy (Workers 16 Years and Over)		
	Number	Pct.
Car, Truck or Van:		
Drive Alone	29,997	81.8%
Carpool	4,228	11.5%
Public Transportation	452	1.2%
Walk Only	717	2.0%
Other Means	656	1.8%
Work at Home	634	1.7%
Total	36,684	100.0%

35. Public Transportation Disability Status	
	Number
Non-Institutional Persons - 16 to 64 Years With a Public Transportation Disability	2,639
Non-Institutional Persons - 65 Years and Older With a Public Transportation Disability	1,342

36. Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs With a Mortgage:		
	Number	Pct.
Less than \$200	131	1.0%
\$200 - \$299	1,085	8.2%
\$300 - \$399	1,037	7.9%
\$400 - \$499	744	5.7%
\$500 - \$599	602	4.6%
\$600 - \$699	512	3.9%
\$700 - \$799	679	5.2%
\$800 - \$899	673	5.1%
\$900 - \$999	721	5.5%
\$1000 - \$1249	2,248	17.1%
\$1250 - \$1499	1,910	14.5%
\$1500 - \$1999	2,146	16.3%
\$2000 or More	665	5.1%
Total	13,153	100.0%
Median Owner Costs: With a Mortgage	\$1,044	

37. **Types of Housing Structures**

	Units	Pct.	Owner Occupied Units	Renter Occupied Units
Single Family Detached	22,067	82.4%	18,068	3,637
Single Family Attached	665	2.5%	422	213
Duplexes	104	0.4%	10	65
3 to 4 Unit Buildings	275	1.0%	19	230
5 or More Unit Buildings	3,464	12.9%	142	3,084
Mobile Homes/Trailers	112	0.4%	102	10
Other	108	0.4%	45	55
Total	26,795	100.0%	18,808	7,294

August 6, 1993
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